



ALSCO®

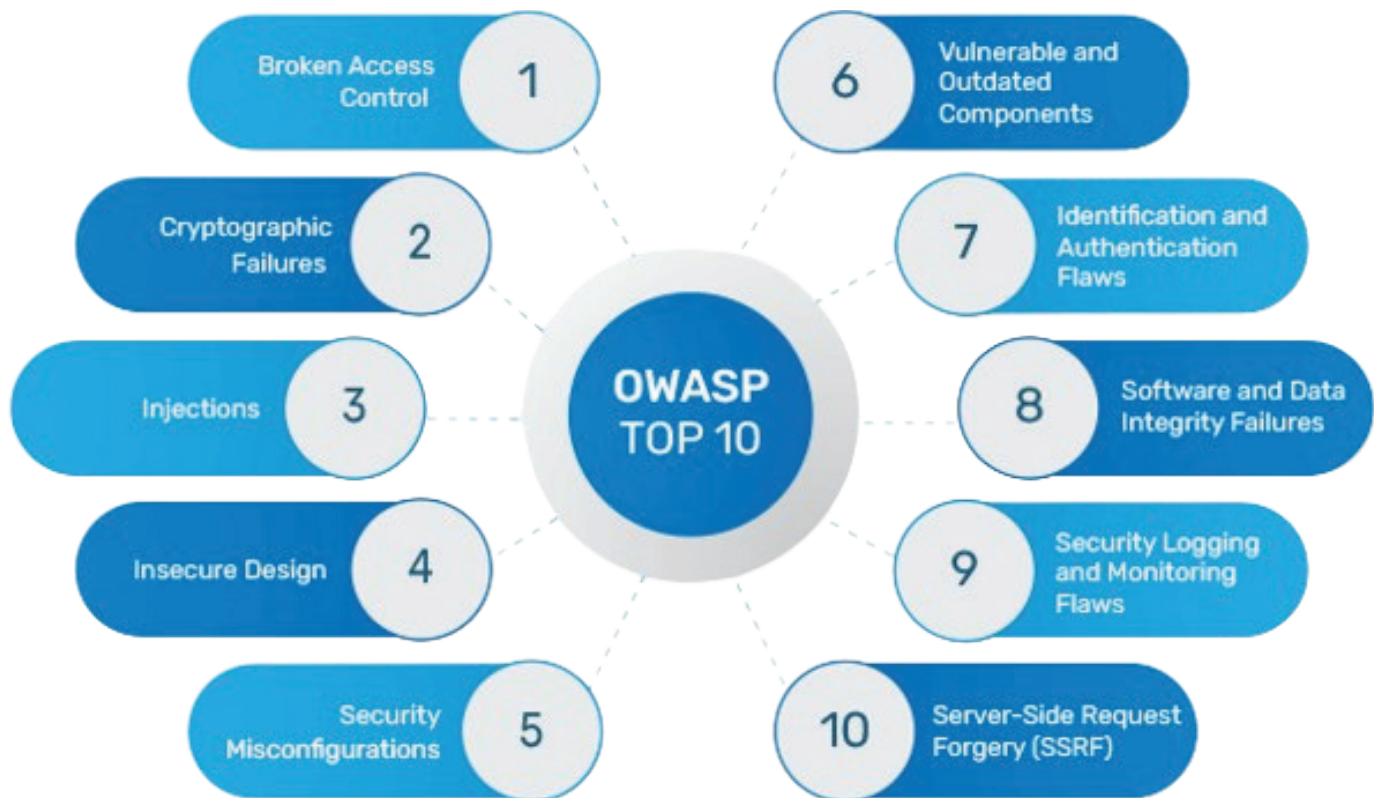
How Secure Gateway® Protects Against the OWASP

Introduction

In today's digital landscape, **online applications** are at the core of modern business operations, facilitating seamless interactions and data exchange. However, this increased reliance on online technologies comes with escalating security risks. Cyber attackers continuously refine their techniques to exploit vulnerabilities, leading to **data breaches, unauthorized access, and malware infiltration**. Organizations must implement **proactive security measures** to safeguard their digital assets against these ever-evolving threats.

The **OWASP (Open Web Application Security Project) Top 10** serves as a crucial guide, identifying the most pressing security risks for online applications. Addressing these challenges, **ALSCO's Secure Gateway®** provides a **patent-backed, AI-driven security framework** that mitigates vulnerabilities through **real-time traffic analysis, intelligent access control, and adaptive security enforcement**.

This document explores the **OWASP Top 10 threats** and demonstrates how **Secure Gateway®** sets a new industry benchmark, offering **enterprise-grade protection** that surpasses traditional security solutions.



A01: Broken Access Control

Risk: Broken access control occurs when applications fail to properly enforce user permissions, allowing attackers to access unauthorized data or functionality. This can result in data breaches, privilege escalation, and manipulation of business processes. Attackers exploit weak or misconfigured access policies, gaining access to restricted areas.

- **API Gateway Enforcement with IP Access Control:** Restricts API access based on user roles, authentication status, and Secure Gateway®'s real-time IP Access Control, allowing customers to add or remove IPs instantly within 3 seconds from alscosupport.com.
- **Session Management Security with AI Anomaly Detection:** Prevents unauthorized access to user sessions through advanced token validation, expiration controls, and AI-driven anomaly detection to identify and mitigate suspicious session activity in real time.

How Secure Gateway® Helps:

- **Zero Trust Access Control:** Implements a dynamic least-privilege model, ensuring users can only access necessary data and resources. Secure Gateway® continuously monitors session behaviors, device trust levels, and contextual risk factors, dynamically adjusting access policies based on AI-driven risk assessments to prevent privilege misuse.
- **Patent-Protected Secure Communication:** Utilizes technology built on patent US11777927B1, providing a unique secure communication channel between clients and servers, preventing unauthorized access at the network level.
- **Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA) with Custom Secure Gateway App:** Unlike standard MFA, Secure Gateway® integrates a proprietary mobile authentication app designed for enhanced security, utilizing FIDO2 and biometric-based authentication.



A02: Cryptographic Failures

Risk: Cryptographic failures occur when sensitive data is improperly protected during storage or transmission. Weak encryption, outdated cryptographic protocols, or exposure of encryption keys can allow attackers to decrypt confidential information, including credentials, credit card numbers, and API keys.



How Secure Gateway® Helps:

- **TLS 1.3 & AES-256 Encryption:** Ensures secure data transmission and storage with the latest encryption standards, mitigating risks from outdated protocols.
- **Patent-Protected Malware Scanning with Secure Encryption:** Uses patent US10498760B1, enabling Secure Gateway® to analyze file metadata and behavioral signatures to detect suspicious encrypted file uploads before decryption, effectively preventing malware infiltration.
- **Secure Key Management with HSM:** Automates encryption key lifecycle management using Hardware Security Modules (HSM), ensuring keys remain secure and inaccessible to unauthorized entities.
- **End-to-End Encryption for APIs and Real-Time Traffic:** Ensures secure communication between internal and external APIs while leveraging AI to detect potential cryptographic anomalies in real-time network traffic.
- **Adaptive Data Protection with AI-Driven Compliance:** Dynamically enforces encryption policies based on sensitivity levels and ensures adherence to regulatory standards like PCI-DSS, GDPR, and HIPAA through automated AI-driven compliance checks.

A03: Injection

Risk: Injection attacks occur when untrusted input is improperly processed by a database, API, or operating system. Attackers manipulate queries or commands, leading to data leaks, unauthorized access, and system compromise. Common types include SQL, NoSQL, LDAP, and OS command injection.

How Secure Gateway® Helps:

- **AI-Enhanced Web Application Firewall (WAF):** Blocks SQL, NoSQL, and OS command injection attacks using advanced filtering, leveraging AI to adapt to emerging threats dynamically.
- **Intelligent Input Validation & Sanitization:** Ensures incoming requests are cleansed of malicious payloads through real-time AI-powered filtering and behavior analysis.
- **Secure API Gateway with Traffic Anomaly Detection:** Enforces structured query validation, protects API endpoints, and detects abnormal traffic patterns indicative of injection attempts.
- **Virtual Patching and Zero-Day Defense:** Deploys security patches dynamically to mitigate vulnerabilities before software updates are available, preventing exploitation of known and unknown threats.
- **Behavior-Based AI Threat Detection:** Uses machine learning to identify and block injection patterns in real time, continuously improving detection based on evolving attack techniques.



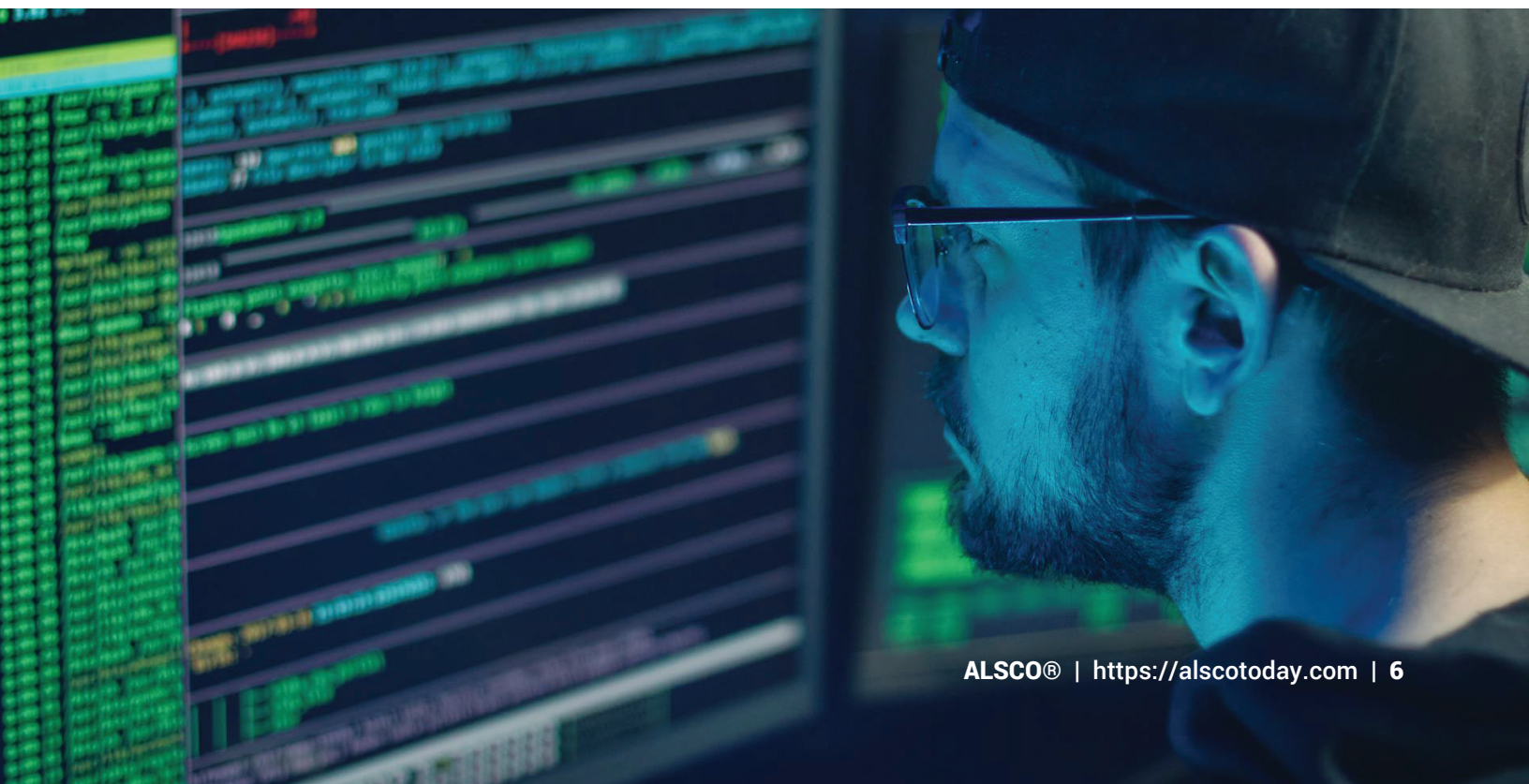
A04: Insecure Design

Risk: Insecure design is a fundamental weakness in application architecture, arising from missing or inadequate security controls. Attackers exploit design flaws to bypass authentication, access unauthorized data, or manipulate workflows.

How Secure Gateway® Helps:

- **AI-Powered DevSecOps Integration:** Embeds security checks into development pipelines with real-time AI-driven risk assessment, ensuring threats are identified and mitigated before deployment.

- **Automated Threat Modeling & Adaptive Security Architecture:** Uses AI to analyze application architecture in real time, proactively detecting security gaps and adjusting protection mechanisms dynamically.
- **Patent-Protected Secure Communication Layer:** Leverages US11777927B1 to enforce a secure communication channel between client and server, eliminating risks from improperly designed authentication flows.
- **Secure Default Configurations with Self-Healing Mechanisms:** Ensures applications are deployed with hardened security settings, automatically remediating misconfigurations before exploitation can occur.
- **Continuous Runtime Security & AI-Driven Anomaly Detection:** Monitors applications for suspicious activities, unauthorized access attempts, and design-level vulnerabilities, using behavior-based AI to detect and respond to evolving threats.



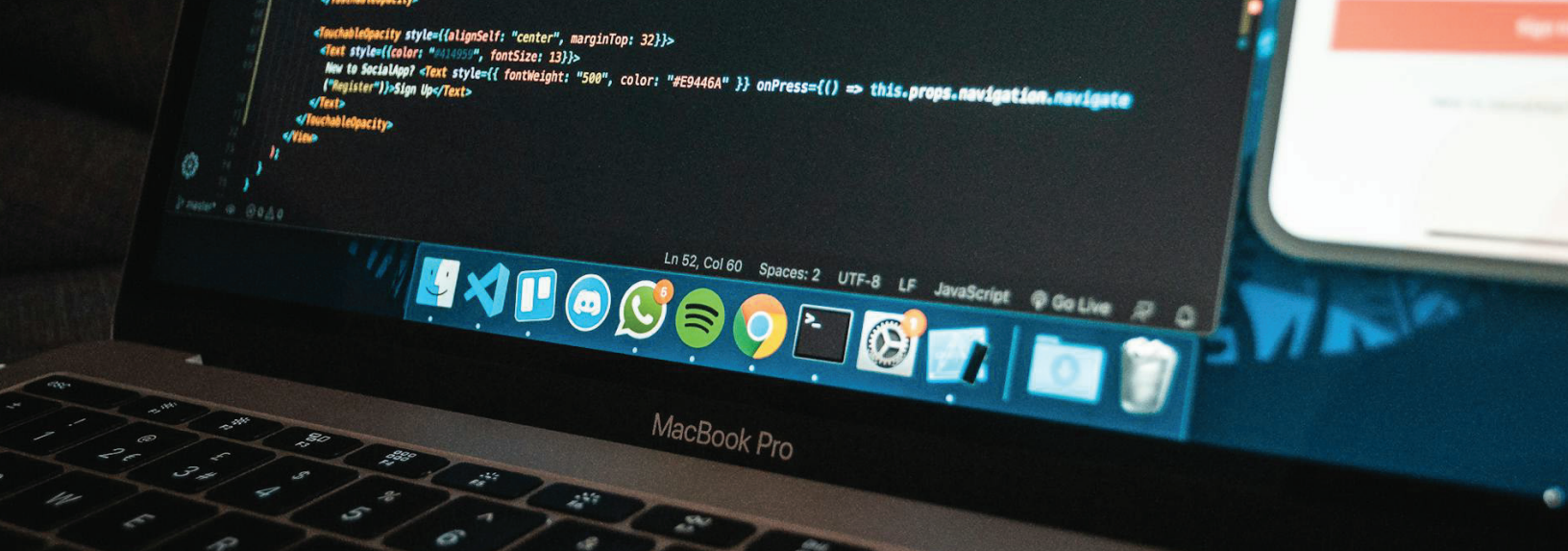
A05: Security Misconfiguration

Risk: Security misconfigurations arise when applications are deployed with insecure settings, excessive permissions, or exposed administrative interfaces. These vulnerabilities can allow attackers to take control of applications, steal sensitive data, or execute malicious code. Improperly configured security mechanisms increase the attack surface and expose organizations to unauthorized access and data breaches.



How Secure Gateway® Helps:

- **AI-Driven Automated Security Audits:** Continuously scans system configurations using AI-powered analysis to detect and remediate misconfigurations before they can be exploited.
- **Hardened Default Security Settings with Self-Healing Mechanisms:** Enforces secure-by-default configurations across all environments and automatically corrects insecure settings to prevent misconfiguration-related attacks.
- **Cloud Security Posture Management (CSPM) & Adaptive Policy Enforcement:** Ensures cloud environments adhere to security best practices while dynamically adjusting policies based on evolving threats.
- **Automated Remediation with Real-Time Threat Intelligence:** Secure Gateway® continuously monitors system configurations, enforcing security best practices in real time. By leveraging AI-driven threat intelligence, it remediates misconfigurations, applies adaptive security policies, and notifies administrators to maintain hardened security settings.
- **Granular Role-Based Access Control (RBAC) with Secure IP Management:** Prevents unauthorized users from modifying security settings by integrating real-time IP Access Control, ensuring only approved admins can make changes within 3 seconds.



ALSCO®

A06: Vulnerable and Outdated Components

Risk: Applications relying on outdated third-party libraries, plugins, or dependencies may contain known vulnerabilities, allowing attackers to exploit weaknesses and compromise entire systems. Unpatched software can lead to remote code execution, privilege escalation, and data breaches if security updates are not promptly applied.

How Secure Gateway® Helps:

- **AI-Powered Software Composition Analysis (SCA):** Continuously scans dependencies for known vulnerabilities, using machine learning to predict and detect potential security risks before exploitation occurs.
- **Automated Patch Management with Zero-Day Protection:** Ensures rapid deployment of security patches across all components, while virtual patching mitigates zero-day vulnerabilities before official fixes are available.
- **Real-Time Threat Intelligence and Global Security Feeds:** Actively monitors for emerging vulnerabilities in software components, integrating global threat intelligence to enhance proactive defense.
- **Container Security with Intelligent Dependency Tracking:** Identifies outdated or vulnerable libraries in containerized applications, ensuring a secure development and deployment pipeline.
- **API Dependency Protection with Dynamic Risk Analysis:** Continuously validates the security of external API integrations by analyzing real-time traffic, behavioral patterns, and potential exploit attempts.

A07: Identification and Authentication Failures

Risk: Weak authentication mechanisms can expose user accounts to takeover attacks such as credential stuffing, phishing, and brute-force attacks. Attackers leverage stolen credentials, automated bots, and social engineering to bypass authentication and gain unauthorized access to sensitive systems.

How Secure Gateway® Helps:

- **AI-Driven Adaptive Risk-Based Authentication:** Continuously analyzes user behavior and risk levels, dynamically adjusting authentication requirements to prevent unauthorized access.
- **Passwordless MFA with Biometric & FIDO2 Security:** Implements a proprietary Secure Gateway® mobile app with biometric authentication and FIDO2-based MFA, eliminating password vulnerabilities.
- **Advanced Bot Mitigation & Credential Stuffing Defense:** Uses real-time AI threat analysis to block automated bot attacks, credential stuffing attempts, and brute-force login attempts before they reach authentication endpoints.
- **Session Hijacking Prevention with Encrypted Token Binding:** Secures user sessions using encrypted token binding, AI-powered anomaly detection, and secure session storage to prevent unauthorized access.
- **Real-Time Login Behavior Analytics and AI Anomaly Detection:** Secure Gateway® uses real-time login behavior analytics and AI-powered anomaly detection to monitor login velocity, device fingerprinting, and geolocation mismatches, blocking unauthorized access before escalation.

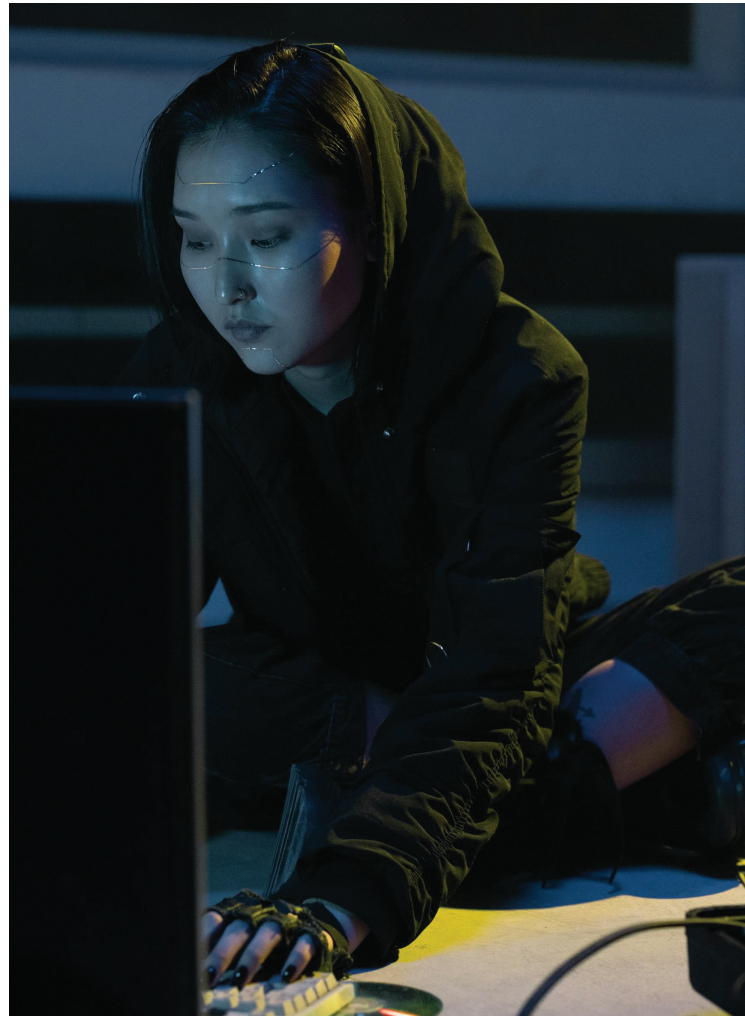


A08: Software and Data Integrity Failures

Risk: Attackers exploit weak software integrity controls to inject malicious updates, compromise CI/CD pipelines, tamper with stored data, or execute supply chain attacks. Unverified updates, insecure code deployment, and weak integrity checks can lead to system compromise, data manipulation, and unauthorized code execution.

How Secure Gateway® Helps:

- **AI-Powered Code Signing & Verification:** Ensures all software updates, patches, and third-party integrations are cryptographically signed and verified for authenticity to prevent unauthorized modifications.
- **Hardened Secure CI/CD Pipelines with AI-Driven Security Analysis:** Enforces real-time security scanning, automated vulnerability detection, and integrity verification in development workflows to block malicious code injections before deployment.
- **Real-Time Data Integrity Monitoring & Anomaly Detection:** Uses AI-powered monitoring to detect unauthorized modifications, data corruption, and tampering attempts, ensuring continuous integrity validation.
- **Runtime Application Self-Protection (RASP) with Behavioral AI:** Continuously monitors application behavior, identifying and blocking malicious runtime actions, preventing unauthorized code execution and memory attacks.
- **DNSSEC, Edge DNS Security & Secure API Communications:** Implements strong DNS security (DNSSEC) to prevent spoofing and hijacking, while protecting API traffic with real-time encryption and anomaly-based filtering.



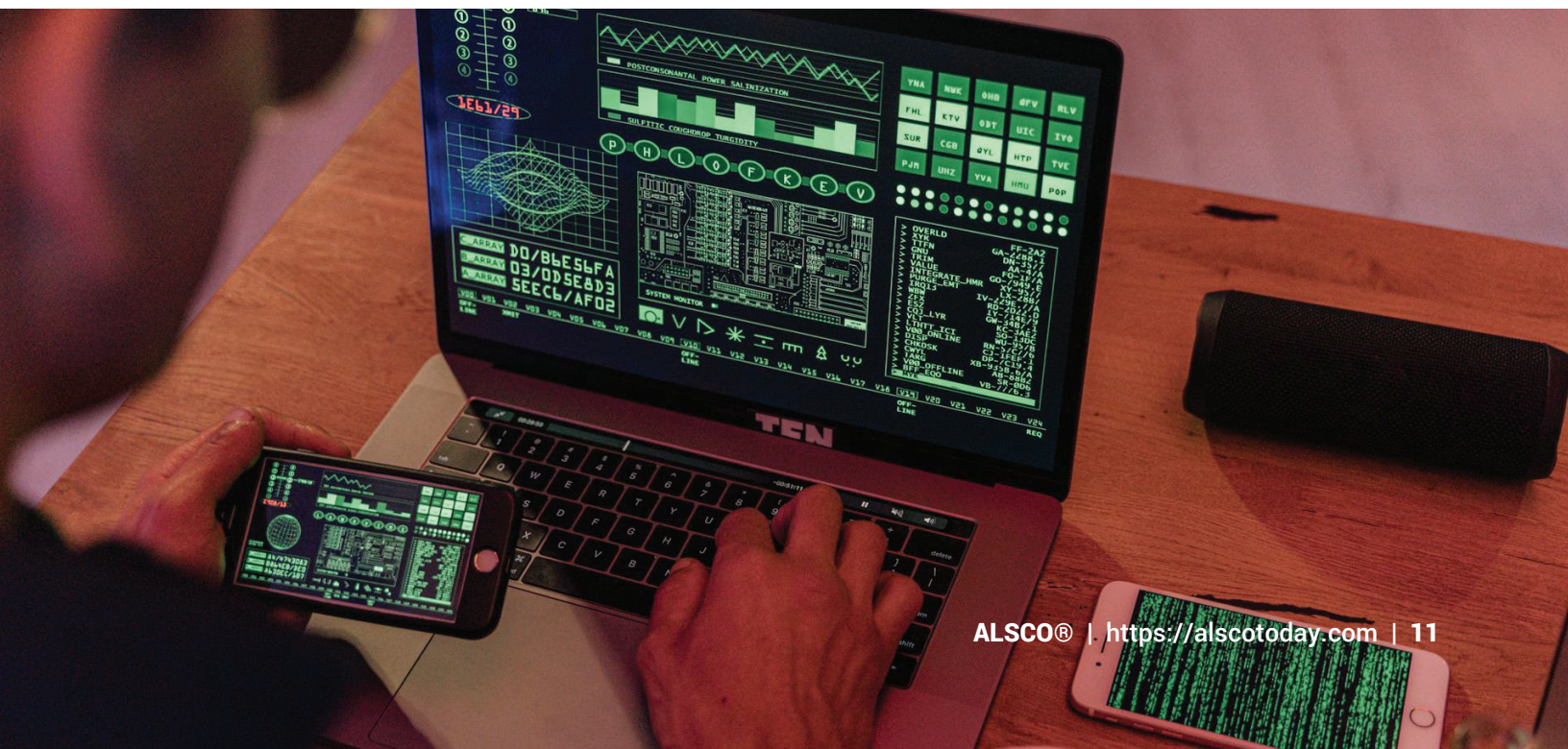
A09: Security Logging and Monitoring Failures

Risk: Without adequate logging and real-time monitoring, attackers can operate undetected, exfiltrating sensitive data, escalating privileges, deploying malware, and conducting persistent attacks. Insufficient visibility into security events can delay detection and increase the impact of breaches.

- **Advanced SIEM Integration with Real-Time Threat Intelligence:** Enables automated event correlation, leveraging global threat intelligence to identify sophisticated attack patterns before breaches occur.
- **Behavior-Based AI Anomaly Detection & Predictive Analysis:** Continuously analyzes user behavior, network activity, and system interactions, flagging suspicious actions and predicting potential security incidents.
- **Automated Incident Response & Remediation Workflows:** Instantly triggers alerts, executes mitigation strategies, and isolates compromised assets, reducing response time and preventing further exploitation.
- **Forensic-Grade Security Analytics & Breach Investigation Tools:** Secure Gateway® offers forensic-grade security analytics, enabling detailed attack replay, audit trails, and deep threat investigations. It seamlessly integrates with SIEM platforms, ensuring comprehensive visibility into security incidents for rapid detection and response.

How Secure Gateway® Helps:

- **AI-Driven Centralized Security Logging & Correlation:** Aggregates logs from multiple security sources, using AI-powered analytics to detect anomalies and uncover hidden threats.



A10: Server-Side Request Forgery (SSRF)

Risk: SSRF attacks allow attackers to manipulate web applications into making unauthorized requests, potentially accessing internal services, metadata APIs, cloud configurations, and sensitive network resources. Exploiting insufficient request validation, attackers can bypass firewalls, exfiltrate data, and gain deeper access into an organization's infrastructure.

How Secure Gateway® Helps:

- **AI-Driven API Gateway Validation & Request Filtering:** Ensures all outgoing and incoming API requests are validated against strict security policies, using AI-powered anomaly detection to prevent unauthorized access.
- **Dynamic Network Segmentation and Zero-Trust Security Controls:** Restricts internal communications and metadata API access based on real-time contextual security analysis, preventing lateral movement and unauthorized connections.
- **Threat Intelligence Filtering & IP Reputation Analysis:** Blocks known malicious domains, IPs, and request patterns, leveraging global threat intelligence to proactively detect SSRF attempts before execution.
- **Customizable SSRF Defense Rules and Behavioral AI Protection:** Provides fine-grained control over outbound traffic, using behavioral AI to detect and block anomalous request activity indicative of SSRF exploits.
- **Web Application Firewall (WAF) with Real-Time SSRF Exploit Detection:** Employs advanced request analysis, signature-based filtering, and AI-driven heuristics to identify, block, and dynamically adapt to evolving SSRF attack techniques.





ALSCO®

Conclusion

Secure Gateway® delivers cutting-edge, AI-powered protection against the OWASP Top 10 security risks, ensuring robust cybersecurity, real-time threat mitigation, and adaptive compliance for web applications. Built on ALSCO's patented security technologies, Secure Gateway® offers unparalleled protection through:

- **Patent US10498760** – Issued on December 3, 2019, this patent relates to methods for web security, enhancing Secure Gateway®'s ability to safeguard web applications against various threats.
- **Patent US10630721** – Granted on April 21, 2020, this patent pertains to methods for Secure Gateway technology, strengthening the platform's capability to manage secure communications and data protection.
- **Patent US11777927** – Issued on October 3, 2023, this patent also relates to methods for Secure Gateway technology, further advancing the system's security measures and threat mitigation strategies.

With real-time threat intelligence, automated defense mechanisms, and AI-driven anomaly detection, Secure Gateway® provides unmatched resilience against evolving cyber threats, safeguarding critical assets and ensuring seamless, secure digital experiences.